GENERAL GUIDELINES

TYPES OF PAPERS

**Reviews** are brief summaries of developments in fast moving areas. They must be based on published articles, and may address any area to the scope of the journal.

**Research articles** should describe new findings, and experimental procedures should be given in detail for others to verify the work. The length of a full paper should be the minimum required to describe and interpret the work clearly. No limit on the length, but a concise presentation is encouraged.

**Short Communications** is for a concise but independent report or giving details of new models or hypotheses, innovative methods, techniques or apparatus. The style of main sections need not conform to that of full-length papers. Short communications are 2 to 4 pages (about 6 to 12 manuscript pages) in length.

**Case reports**, **Editorial**, and **Letters**

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All submissions must be made electronically via the web-enable online manuscript submission form (Word document is acceptable format, it is recommended that all tables and figures be assembled into a single file together with the main text when submitted.

The manuscript must be accompanied by a cover letter stating the title of the manuscript, names of each author, and complete mailing address(es), telephone and fax number(s) of the corresponding author, electronic mail address(es). Manuscripts should be double-spaced and all pages, including the abstract, figures, and tables, should be numbered in sequence.

**Format**

General format: The most desirable plan for the organization of a manuscript is as follows:

**Abstract, in less than 250 words Introduction, in less than two typed pages Materials and Methods Results and Discussion**

**Conclusion Acknowledgments, if any References.**

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List full names of all authors. A footnote to an author, indicating a change of address, should be given on the title page using one of the following superscript: 1, 2, 3. The asterisk symbol \* should be reserved for the author to whom correspondence should be addressed.

List the institutions in which the work was carried out. Identify the affiliations of all authors and their institutions, departments, or organizations by use of superscript lower case alphabets.

The **abstract** should not exceed 250 words, and should concisely summarize the basic content of the paper. Experimental details should not be presented in the abstract. Avoid specialized terms, abbreviations, diagrams, and references.



**Introduction** states the purpose of the investigation and its relation to other works in the same field, but should not present an extensive review of the literature.

The descriptions in **Materials and method** should be brief, but sufficiently detailed to permit repetition of the work by a qualified operator. Refer to published procedures by citing both the original description and pertinent published modifications. Do not include extensive details unless they constitute a significant new modification.

**Results and discussion** should describe the results of the experiments. Present the results as concisely as possible in one of the following: text, table(s), or figure(s). Avoid presenting essentially similar data in both table and figure form. Also avoid extensive use of graphs to present data that might be more concisely presented in the text or tables. Limit photographs to those that are absolutely necessary for presenting the experimental findings. Number, figures and tables according to the order of citation in the text. Discussion: should be concise and provide an interpretation of the results in relation to previously published work and to the experimental system at hand. It should not contain extensive repetition of the Results section or reiteration of the Introduction.

**Acknowledge** personal assistance and financial assistance in the same paragraphs.

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**Article in a periodical:**

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If the authors more than 4 use “et al”

**Article in a book:**

Daniell H, Camrmona-Sanchez O, and Burns B (2004). Chloroplast derived antibodies, biopharmaceuticals and edible vaccines. In Molecular Farming, Eds. R. Rischer and S. Schillberg, Weinheim, Germany: Wiley-VCH Verlag, pp. 113-133.

**An entire book**:

Wickner RB, Esteban R, and Suzuki N (2000). Virus Taxonomy, California: Academic Press. References should include only articles that are published or in press. Do not list Unpublished



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